# **Ethics Revision**

# 1. Hypothetical Question –

## > Australian Solicitors' Conduct Rules

#### NATURE AND PURPOSE OF THE RULES

- 1.1 The ASCR apply to all solicitors in Australia, regardless of the type of work they are providing.
  - > Pro-bono, community-based legal assistance, private practice etc.
- 2.1 The purpose of these rules is to assist solicitors to act ethically.

## FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES OF SOLICITORS

- 3 Paramount duty is to the court and administration of justice
- 4.1.1 Must act in the best interest of a client
  - Should advise of legal aid where appropriate
- 4.1.2 Be honest and courteous
- 4.1.3 Deliver legal services competently, diligently and as promptly as possible
  - Don't draw out litigation for money
- 4.1.4 Avoid any compromise to their integrity and professional independence
- 4.1.5 Comply with these Rules
- 5 Cannot dishonest or deceitful
- 6 Must honour any undertaking made during the course of legal practice
  - Honour any promises made

## **RELATIONS WITH CLIENTS**

- 7.1 Provide clear and timely advice and to make informed choices
- 7.2 Advise a client on alternatives to fully contested adjudication
- 8.1 Must follow a client's lawful instructions
- 9.1 Must not disclose information which is confidential to a client; UNLESS
- 9.2.1 the client authorises disclosure
  - > Can be impliedly authorised. Should always seek written consent.
- 9.2.2 The law permits or compels disclosure
- 9.2.4 disclosure as to avoid probable commission serious criminal offence
  - Chance of committing a serious crime

9.2.5 – disclosure as to prevent imminent serious physical harm to the client or another person

- 10.1 Avoid conflicts between duties owed to current and former clients
- 10.2 A solicitor in possession of confidential information material to a matter of another client cannot act for the new client UNLESS disclosed and obtained written consent (10.2.1)
  - Duty remains after retainer ends. When taking new clients do a conflict of interest check.
- 11.1 Avoid conflicts between duties owed between two current clients

11.2 – A solicitor or law firm must not act in same or related matters where the client's interests are adverse UNLESS is aware and have consent (11.2.1-2)

11.5 – Should during the course of legal proceedings actual conflict arise, can only act for one of the clients.