

# DEVELOPMENTAL RISK FACTORS FOR OFFENDING

## LONGITUDINAL RESEARCH

### CRIMINAL CAREERS APPROACH:

- **FARRINGTON & MOFFITT**
- LINKS HUMAN DEVELOPMENT SEQUENCES TO DEVELOPMENT CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR
- PREDICTORS OR BEHAVIOURS = PREDICTIONS OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR
- CRIMINAL, ANTI-SOCIAL OR NEITHER ...

### FACTORS

ONSET

PERSISTENCE

ESCALATION

DESISTANCE

- PERSISTENCE : START EARLIER, LAST LONGER
- LEVELS OF AGGRESSION & VIOLENCE ( CAN INCLUDE INTERGENERATIONAL VIOLENCE)
- CHRONICITY:

