

## SECTION A

| Country              | Capital     |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Algeria              | Algiers     |
| Bahrain              | Manama      |
| Egypt                | Cairo       |
| Gaza Strip           | Gaza        |
| Iran                 | Tehran      |
| Iraq                 | Baghdad     |
| Iraqi Kurdistan      | Erbil       |
| Israel               | Jerusalem   |
| Jordan               | Amman       |
| Kuwait               | Kuwait City |
| Lebanon              | Beirut      |
| Libya                | Tripoli     |
| Morocco              | Rabat       |
| Oman                 | Muscat      |
| Qatar                | Doha        |
| Saudi Arabia         | Riyadh      |
| Sudan                | Khartoum    |
| Syria                | Damascus    |
| Tunisia              | Tunis       |
| Turkey               | Ankara      |
| United Arab Emirates | Abu Dhabi   |
| Western Sahara       | El Aaiún    |
| Yemen                | Sana'a      |

## Northern Africa and the Middle East



## **SECTION B**

### **Timeline**

| <b>Date</b>                        | <b>Event</b>                                               |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1909-13                            | CUP control of the Ottoman Government                      |
| 30 March 1912                      | Establishment of the French Protectorate of Morocco        |
| 18 October 1912                    | Establishment of Italian colony in Libya                   |
| 14 July 1915 – 30 January 1916     | The Hussein-McMahon Correspondence                         |
| 9 May 1916                         | The Sykes-Picot Agreement                                  |
| 2 November 1917                    | The Balfour Declaration                                    |
| 7 November 1918                    | The Anglo-French Declaration                               |
| 8 March 1919 – 22 February 1922    | The Egyptian Revolution                                    |
| 10 June – 21 July 1919             | The King-Crane Commission                                  |
| 28 June 1919                       | Treaty of Versailles                                       |
| 10 August 1920                     | Treaty of Sevres                                           |
| 11 July 1921                       | Establishment of the Emirate of Transjordan                |
| 23 August 1921                     | Establishment of the British Mandate of Mesopotamia (Iraq) |
| 3 June 1922                        | The 1922 (Churchill) White Paper                           |
| 24 July 1923                       | Treaty of Lausanne                                         |
| 26 September 1923                  | Establishment of the British Mandate of Palestine          |
| 29 September 1923                  | Establishment of the French Mandate of Syria and Lebanon   |
| 29 October 1923                    | Establishment of the Republic of Turkey                    |
| 1928                               | Muslim Brotherhood founded in Egypt                        |
| 15 April 1936 – 30 September 1939  | The Arab Revolt in Palestine                               |
| 11 November 1936 – 18 January 1937 | The Peel Commission (Palestine Royal Commission)           |
| 17 May 1939                        | The 1939 (MacDonald) White Paper                           |
| 2 – 31 May 1941                    | Anglo-Iraqi War                                            |
| 25 August 1941                     | Anglo-Soviet invasion of Iran                              |
| 22 November 1943                   | Lebanese independence                                      |
| 22 March 1945                      | Arab League founded                                        |
| 17 April 1946                      | Syrian independence                                        |

|                                 |                                                    |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 25 May 1946                     | Jordanian independence                             |
| 22 July 1946                    | King David Hotel Bombing                           |
| 7 April 1947                    | Baath Party founded in Syria                       |
| 29 November 1947                | UN General Assembly Resolution 181                 |
| 14 May 1948                     | Israeli Independence                               |
| 24 December 1951                | Libyan Independence                                |
| 1951                            | Iraqi branch of the Baath party founded            |
| 23 July 1952                    | Free Officers' Coup in Egypt                       |
| 19 August 1953                  | US-backed overthrow of Mossadeq government in Iran |
| 1 November 1954 – 19 March 1962 | Algerian War of Independence                       |
| 17 November 1954                | Nasser becomes President of Egypt                  |
| 1 January 1956                  | Sudanese independence                              |